

Formal Models for Parallel and Distributed Systems

Exercise 3 (January 8)

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The exercise is to be submitted by **January 8** (hard deadline)

1. as a single PDF file sent to me per email, or
2. as a paper report (cover page with full name and Matrikelnummer, pages stapled) handed out to me in class.

1 Calculus of Communicating Systems (CCS)

1. Construct a CCS model of the client/server system of Exercise 1.
2. Draw the transition graph of the CCS system “Protocol” for the reliable transmission of a signal received from port “in” to a port “out” with an unreliable intermediate transmission:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Sender} &:= \text{in.Send} \\ \text{Send} &:= \overline{\text{send}}.\text{WaitAck} \\ \text{WaitAck} &:= \text{ackP.Send} + \text{ackN.Send} \\ \text{Receiver} &:= \text{send.Analyze} \\ \text{Analyze} &:= \overline{\text{out.ackP}}.\text{Receiver} + \overline{\text{ackN}}.\text{Receiver} \\ \text{Protocol} &:= (\text{Sender} \mid \text{Receiver}) \setminus \{\text{send,ackP,ackN}\} \end{aligned}$$

3. How does the graph change, if we modify the specification as follows?

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Receiver} &:= \text{Analyze} \\ \text{Analyze} &:= \text{send.out.ackP.Receiver} + \text{send.ackN.Receiver} \end{aligned}$$